

**Applications**

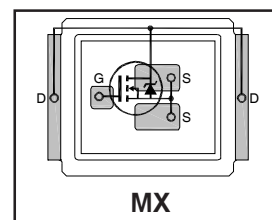
- Brushed Motor drive applications
- BLDC Motor drive applications
- Battery powered circuits
- Half-bridge and full-bridge topologies
- Synchronous rectifier applications
- Resonant mode power supplies
- OR-ing and redundant power switches
- DC/DC and AC/DC converters
- DC/AC Inverters

DirectFET® Power MOSFET

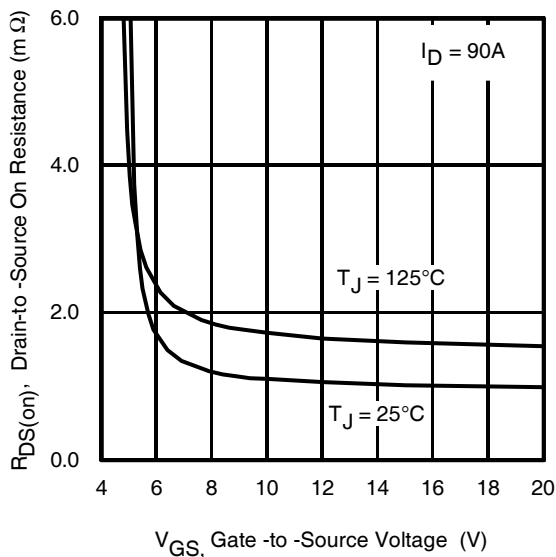
<b>V<sub>DSS</sub></b>	<b>40V</b>
<b>R<sub>DS(on)</sub> typ. max.</b>	<b>1.1mΩ</b>
	<b>1.4mΩ</b>
<b>I<sub>D</sub> (Silicon Limited)</b>	<b>198AⓄ</b>
<b>I<sub>D</sub> (Package Limited)</b>	<b>90A</b>

**Benefits**

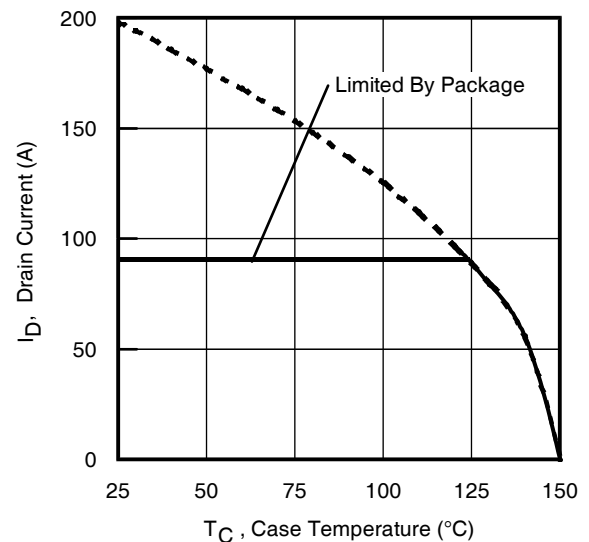
- Improved Gate, Avalanche and Dynamic dV/dt Ruggedness
- Fully Characterized Capacitance and Avalanche SOA
- Enhanced body diode dV/dt and dI/dt Capability
- RoHS Compliant Containing no Lead, no Bromide and no Halogen



Base part number	Package Type	Standard Pack		Complete Part Number
		Form	Quantity	
IRF7946TRPbF	DirectFET MX	Tape and Reel	4800	IRF7946TRPbF



**Fig 1.** Typical On-Resistance vs. Gate Voltage



**Fig 2.** Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Max.	Units
$I_D @ T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	Continuous Drain Current, $V_{GS} @ 10\text{V}$ (Silicon Limited)	198 <sup>①</sup>	A
$I_D @ T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	Continuous Drain Current, $V_{GS} @ 10\text{V}$ (Silicon Limited)	125 <sup>①</sup>	
$I_{DM}$	Pulsed Drain Current <sup>②</sup>	793	
$P_D @ T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	Maximum Power Dissipation	96	W
	Linear Derating Factor	0.77	W/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$V_{GS}$	Gate-to-Source Voltage	$\pm 20$	V
$T_J$	Operating Junction and	-55 to + 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{STG}$	Storage Temperature Range		

**Avalanche Characteristics**

$E_{AS}$ (Thermally limited)	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>③</sup>	85	mJ
$E_{AS}$ (Thermally limited)	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>④</sup>	200	
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche Current <sup>②</sup>	See Fig. 14, 15, 22a, 22b	A
$E_{AR}$	Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>②</sup>		mJ

**Thermal Resistance**

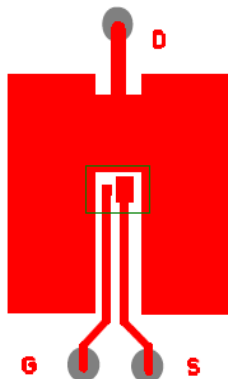
Symbol	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient <sup>①</sup>	—	45	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient <sup>②</sup>	12.5	—	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient <sup>③</sup>	20	—	
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case <sup>④⑤</sup>	—	1.3	
$R_{\theta JA-PCB}$	Junction-to-PCB Mounted	1.0	—	

**Static @  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (unless otherwise specified)**

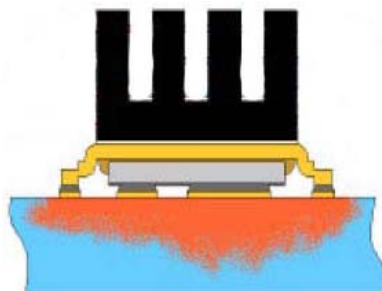
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	40	—	—	V	$V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$ , $I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$
$\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient	—	0.03	—	V/ $^\circ\text{C}$	Reference to $25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = 1.0\text{mA}$ <sup>②</sup>
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance	—	1.1	1.4	$\text{m}\Omega$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$ , $I_D = 90\text{A}$ <sup>⑤</sup>
		—	1.7	—	$\text{m}\Omega$	$V_{GS} = 6.0\text{V}$ , $I_D = 72\text{A}$ <sup>⑤</sup>
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	2.2	3.0	3.9	V	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ , $I_D = 150\mu\text{A}$
$I_{DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current	—	—	1.0	$\mu\text{A}$	$V_{DS} = 40\text{V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$
		—	—	150	$\mu\text{A}$	$V_{DS} = 40\text{V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$ , $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage	—	—	100	nA	$V_{GS} = 20\text{V}$
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage	—	—	-100	nA	$V_{GS} = -20\text{V}$
$R_G$	Internal Gate Resistance	—	0.67	—	$\Omega$	

**Notes:**

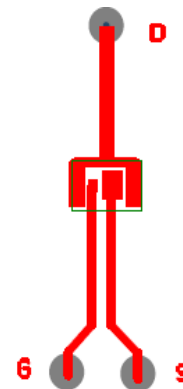
- <sup>②</sup> Mounted on minimum footprint full size board with metalized back and with small clip heatsink.
- <sup>③</sup> Used double sided cooling , mounting pad with large heatsink.
- <sup>④</sup>  $T_C$  measured with thermocouple mounted to top (Drain) of part.



<sup>①</sup> Surface mounted on 1 in. square Cu (still air).



<sup>②</sup> Mounted to a PCB with small clip heatsink (still air)



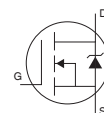
<sup>③</sup> Mounted on minimum footprint full size board with metalized back and with small clip heatsink (still air)

**Dynamic @ T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)**

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
g <sub>fs</sub>	Forward Transconductance	91	—	—	S	V <sub>DS</sub> = 10V, I <sub>D</sub> = 90A
Q <sub>g</sub>	Total Gate Charge	—	141	212	nC	I <sub>D</sub> = 90A V <sub>DS</sub> = 20V V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V ⑤ I <sub>D</sub> = 90A, V <sub>DS</sub> = 0V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V
Q <sub>gs</sub>	Gate-to-Source Charge	—	36	—		
Q <sub>gd</sub>	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge	—	44	—		
Q <sub>sync</sub>	Total Gate Charge Sync. (Q <sub>g</sub> - Q <sub>gd</sub> )	—	97	—		
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-On Delay Time	—	20	—		
t <sub>r</sub>	Rise Time	—	49	—		
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-Off Delay Time	—	54	—		
t <sub>f</sub>	Fall Time	—	41	—		
C <sub>iss</sub>	Input Capacitance	—	6852	—	pF	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V V <sub>DS</sub> = 25V f = 1.0 MHz V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 0V to 32V ⑦ V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 0V to 32V ⑥
C <sub>oss</sub>	Output Capacitance	—	1046	—		
C <sub>rss</sub>	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	—	735	—		
C <sub>oss</sub> eff. (ER)	Effective Output Capacitance (Energy Related)	—	1307	—		
C <sub>oss</sub> eff. (TR)	Effective Output Capacitance (Time Related)	—	1465	—		

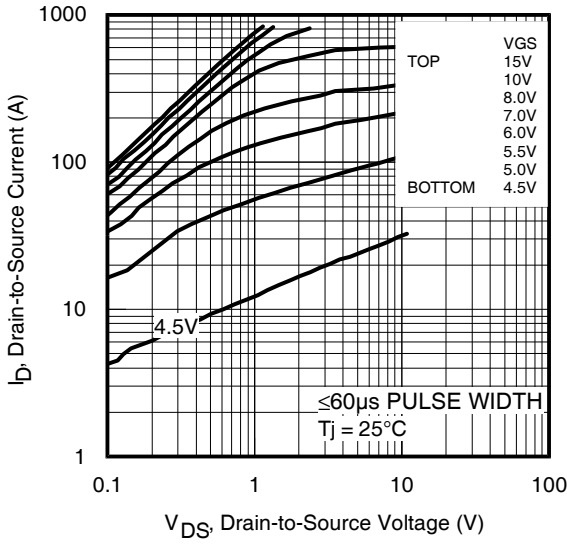
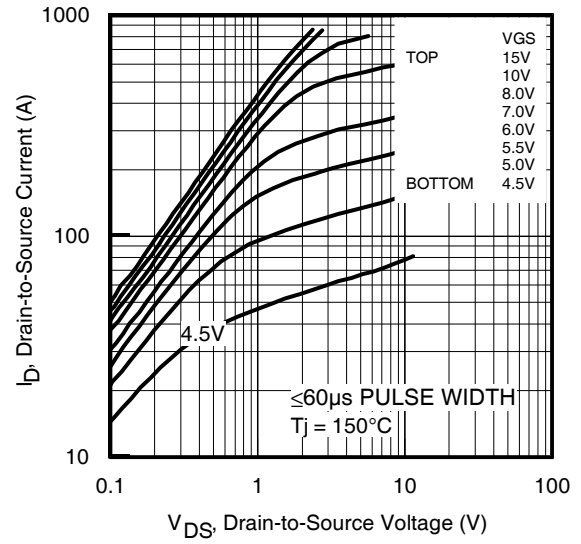
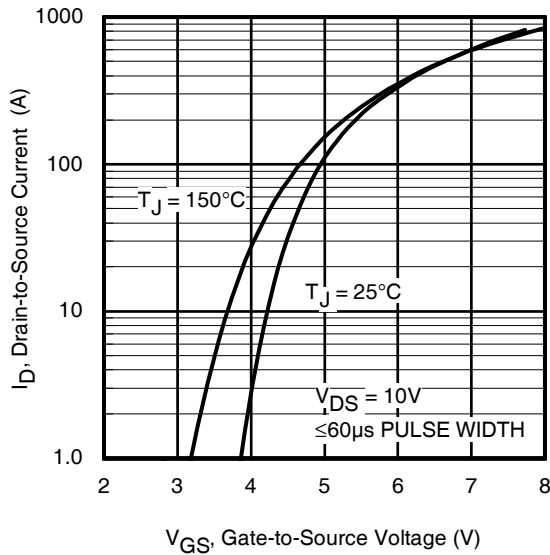
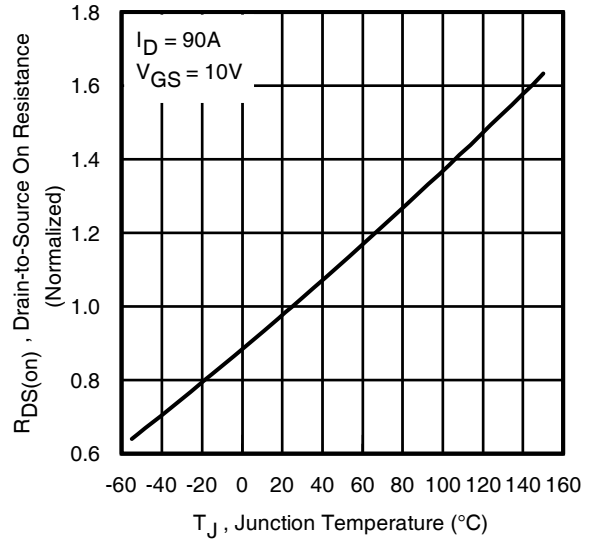
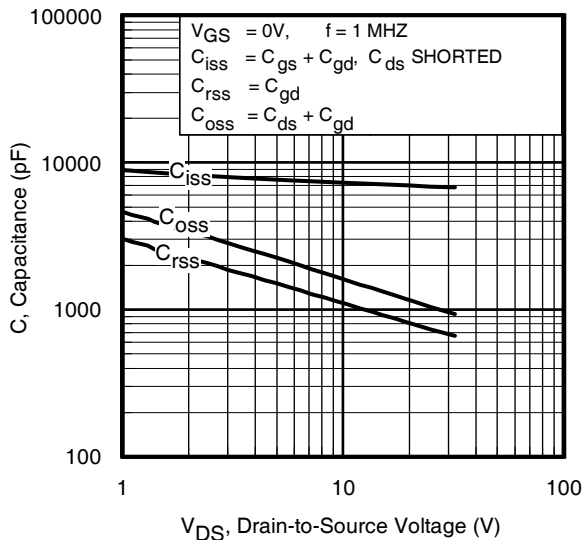
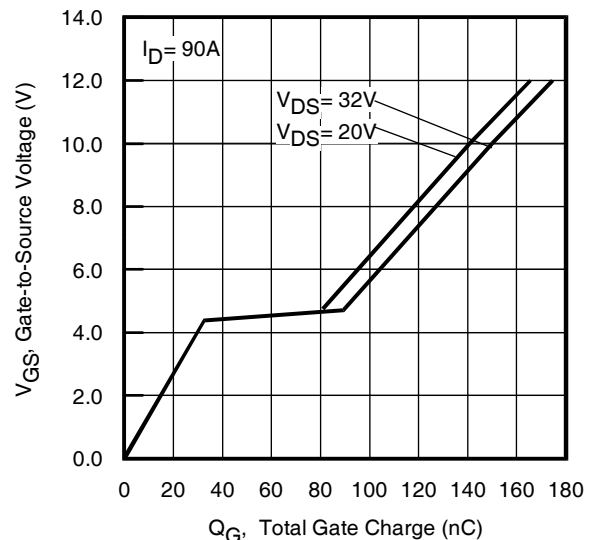
**Diode Characteristics**

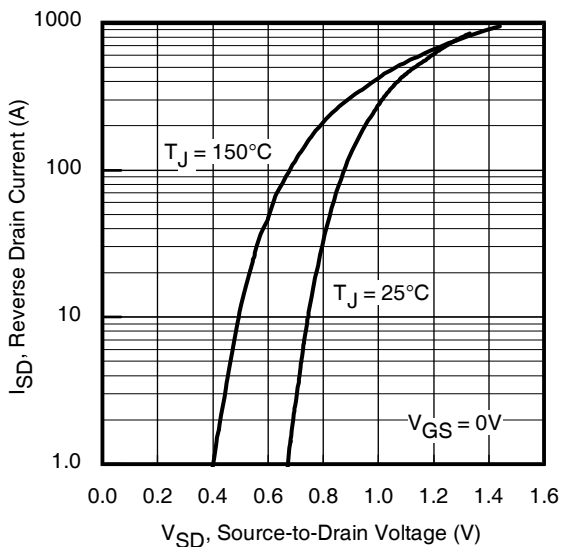
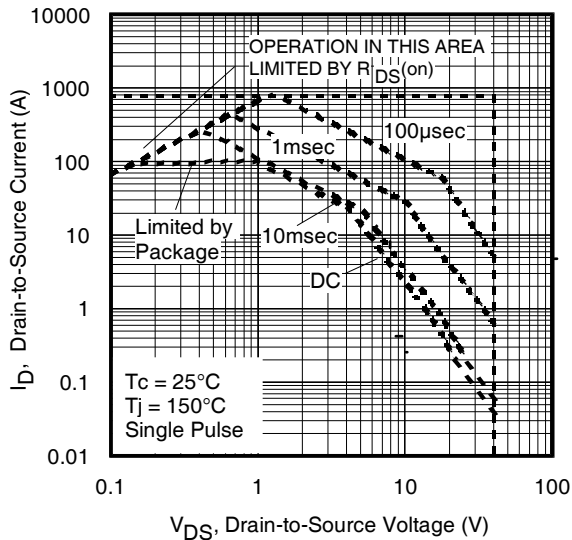
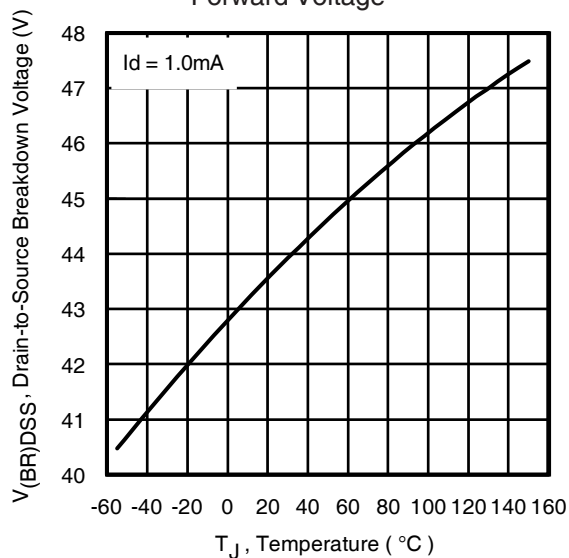
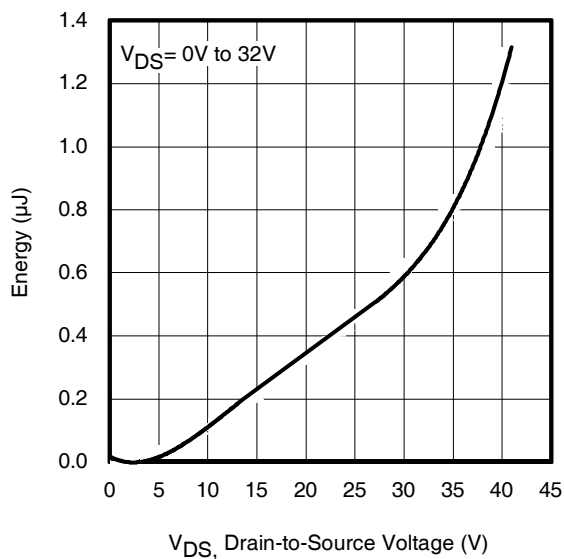
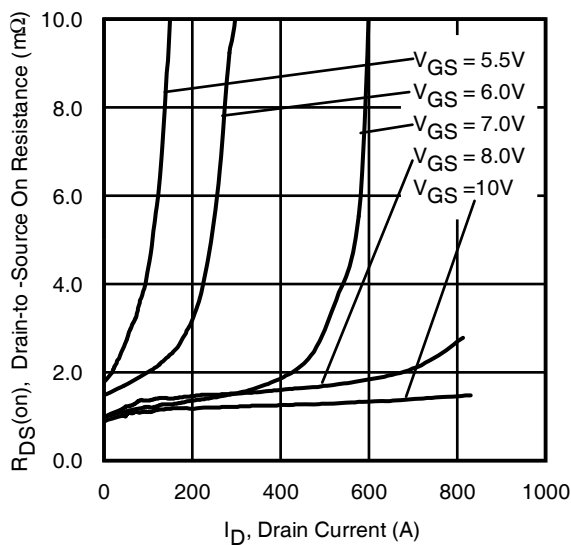
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
I <sub>S</sub>	Continuous Source Current (Body Diode)	—	—	96①	A	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p-n junction diode.
I <sub>SM</sub>	Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode) ②	—	—	793	A	
V <sub>SD</sub>	Diode Forward Voltage	—	0.75	1.2	V	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, I <sub>S</sub> = 90A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V ⑤
dv/dt	Peak Diode Recovery ④	—	1.6	—	V/ns	T <sub>J</sub> = 175°C, I <sub>S</sub> = 90A, V <sub>DS</sub> = 40V
t <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recovery Time	—	49	—	ns	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C V <sub>R</sub> = 34V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C I <sub>F</sub> = 90A
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recovery Charge	—	74	—		
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Reverse Recovery Current	—	2.6	—	A	T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C

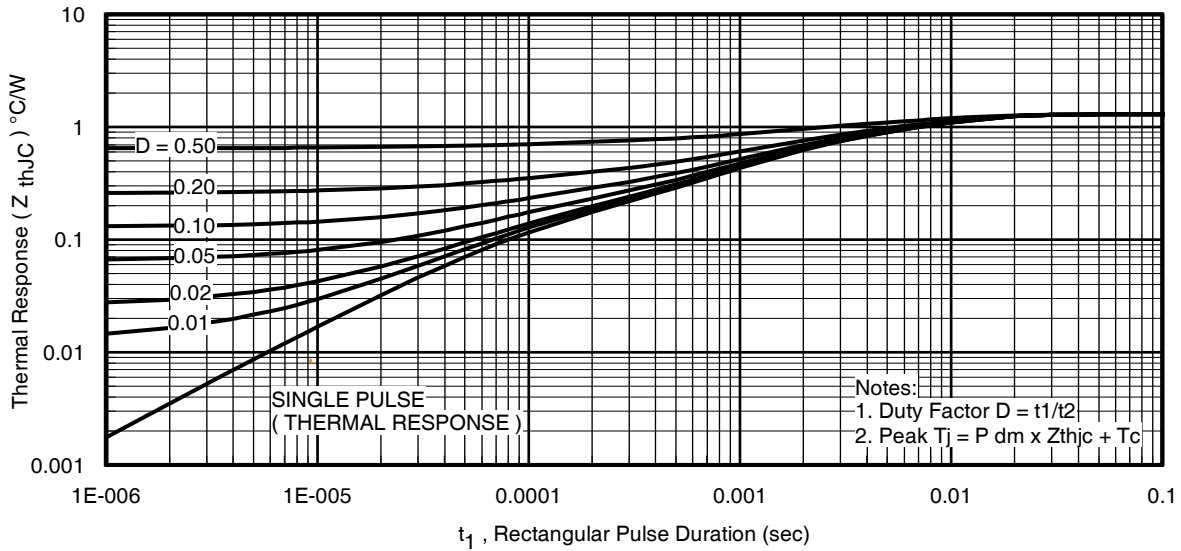
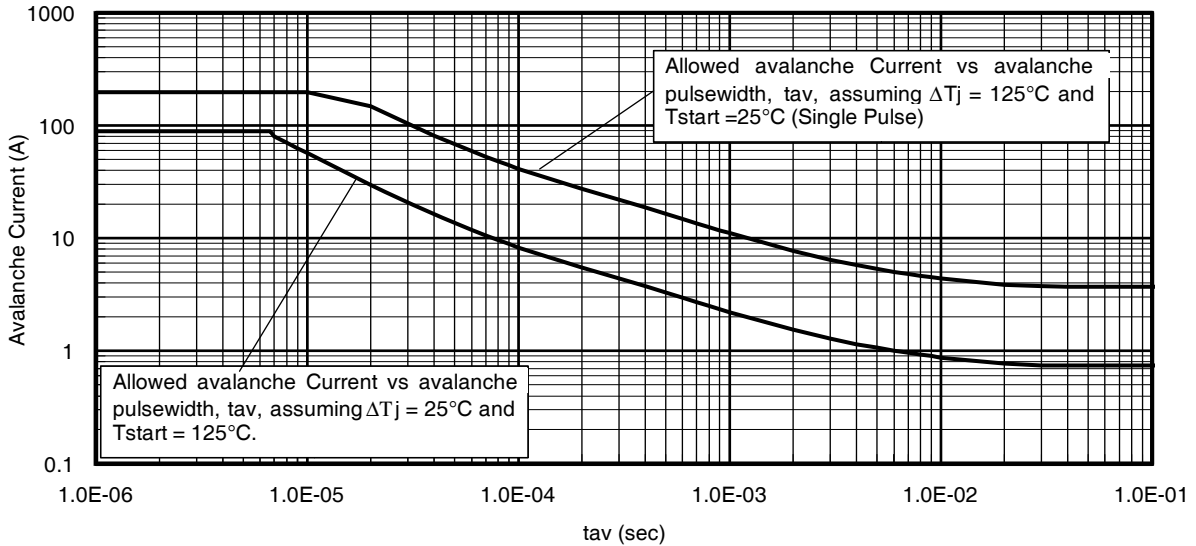
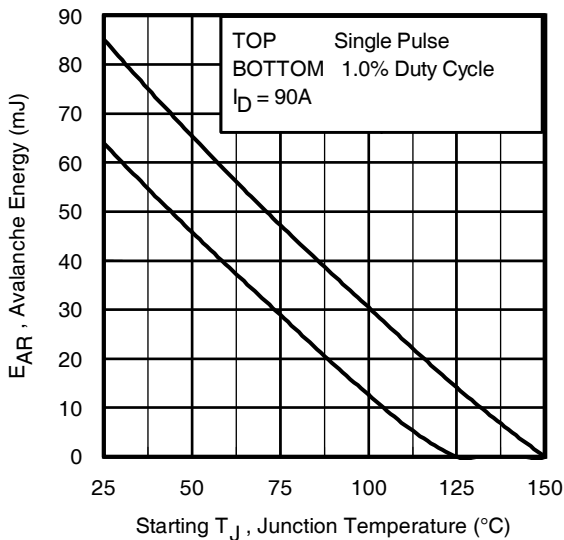

**Notes:**

- ① Calculated continuous current based on maximum allowable junction temperature. Package limit is 90A.
- ② Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature.
- ③ Limited by T<sub>Jmax</sub>, starting T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C, L = 0.021mH  
R<sub>G</sub> = 50Ω, I<sub>AS</sub> = 90A, V<sub>GS</sub> = 10V.
- ④ I<sub>SD</sub> ≤ 90A, di/dt ≤ 1135A/μs, V<sub>DD</sub> ≤ V<sub>(BR)DSS</sub>, T<sub>J</sub> ≤ 150°C.

- ⑤ Pulse width ≤ 400μs; duty cycle ≤ 2%.
- ⑥ C<sub>oss</sub> eff. (TR) is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as C<sub>oss</sub> while V<sub>DS</sub> is rising from 0 to 80% V<sub>DSS</sub>.
- ⑦ C<sub>oss</sub> eff. (ER) is a fixed capacitance that gives the same energy as C<sub>oss</sub> while V<sub>DS</sub> is rising from 0 to 80% V<sub>DSS</sub>.
- ⑧ When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 Material). For recommended footprint and soldering techniques refer to application note #AN-994.
- ⑨ R<sub>θ</sub> is measured at T<sub>J</sub> approximately 90°C.
- ⑩ Limited by T<sub>Jmax</sub> starting T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C, L = 1mH, R<sub>G</sub> = 50Ω, I<sub>AS</sub> = 20A, V<sub>GS</sub> = 10V


**Fig 3. Typical Output Characteristics**

**Fig 4. Typical Output Characteristics**

**Fig 5. Typical Transfer Characteristics**

**Fig 6. Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature**

**Fig 7. Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage**

**Fig 8. Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage**


**Fig 9.** Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

**Fig 10.** Maximum Safe Operating Area

**Fig 11.** Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage

**Fig 12.** Typical  $C_{OSS}$  Stored Energy

**Fig 13.** Typical On-Resistance vs. Drain Current

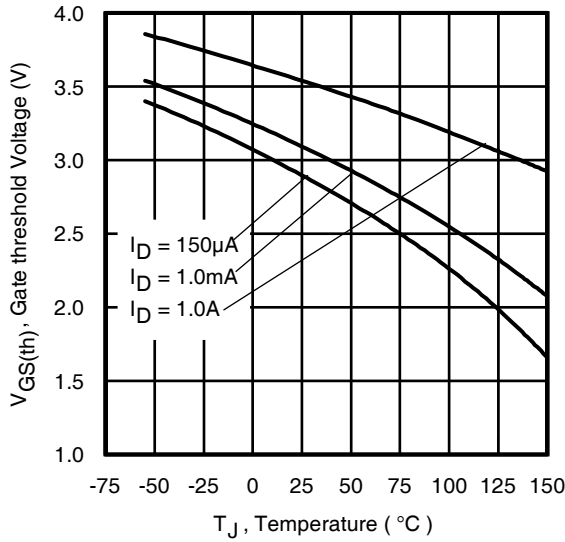
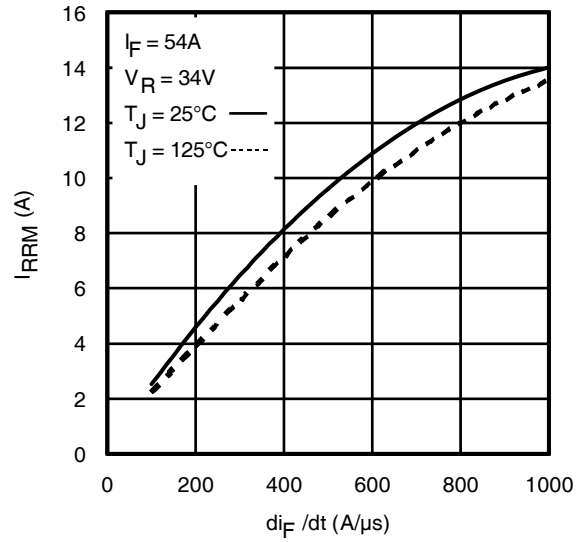
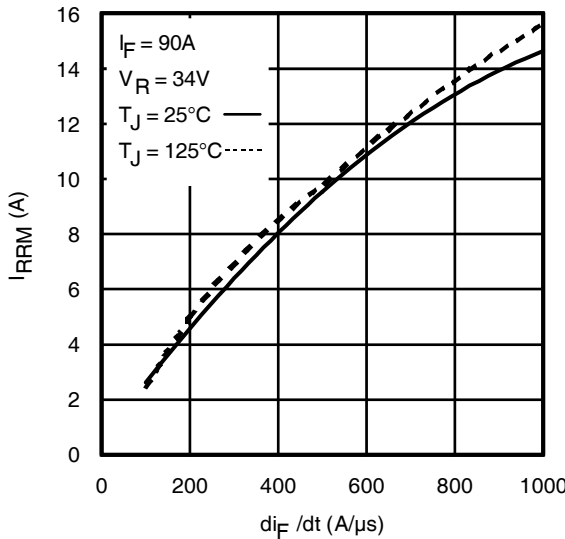
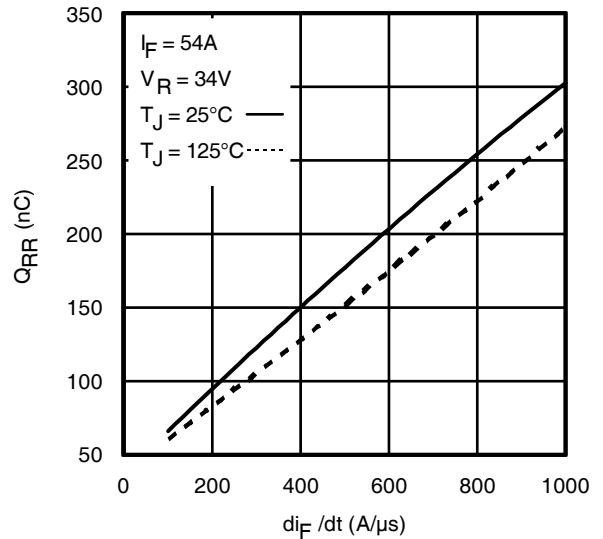
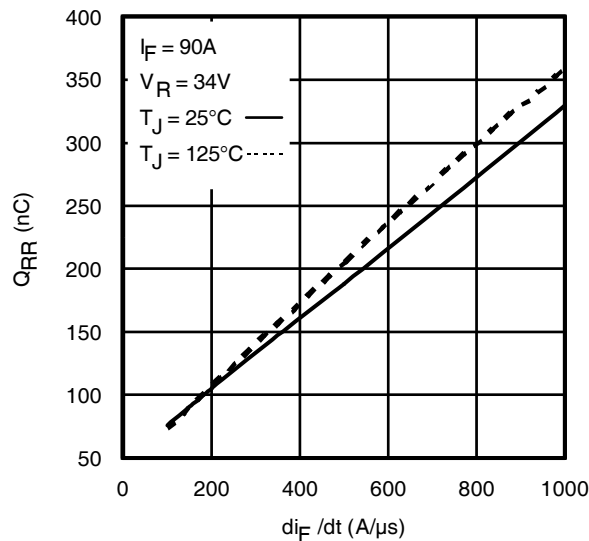

**Fig 14. Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case**

**Fig 15. Typical Avalanche Current vs. Pulsewidth**

**Fig 16. Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Temperature**
**Notes on Repetitive Avalanche Curves , Figures 14, 15:  
(For further info, see AN-1005 at www.irf.com)**

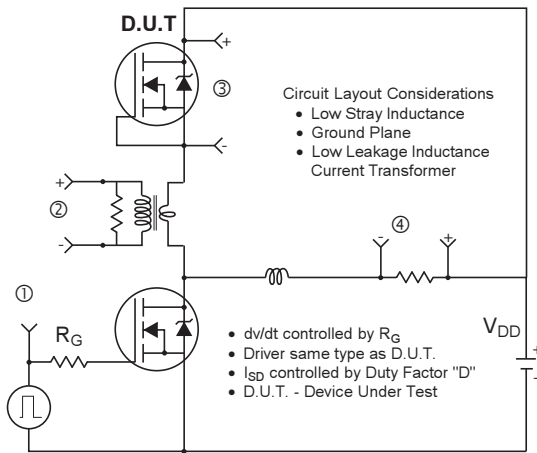
1. Avalanche failures assumption:  
Purely a thermal phenomenon and failure occurs at a temperature far in excess of  $T_{jmax}$ . This is validated for every part type.
2. Safe operation in Avalanche is allowed as long as  $T_{jmax}$  is not exceeded.
3. Equation below based on circuit and waveforms shown in Figures 16a, 16b.
4.  $P_{D(ave)}$  = Average power dissipation per single avalanche pulse.
5.  $BV$  = Rated breakdown voltage (1.3 factor accounts for voltage increase during avalanche).
6.  $I_{av}$  = Allowable avalanche current.
7.  $\Delta T$  = Allowable rise in junction temperature, not to exceed  $T_{jmax}$  (assumed as 25°C in Figure 14, 15).  
 $t_{av}$  = Average time in avalanche.  
 $D$  = Duty cycle in avalanche =  $t_{av} \cdot f$   
 $Z_{thJC}(D, t_{av})$  = Transient thermal resistance, see Figures 13)

$$P_{D(ave)} = 1/2 ( 1.3 \cdot BV \cdot I_{av} ) = \Delta T / Z_{thJC}$$

$$I_{av} = 2\Delta T / [1.3 \cdot BV \cdot Z_{th}]$$

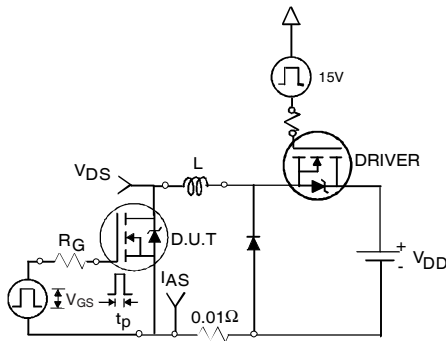
$$E_{AS(AR)} = P_{D(ave)} \cdot t_{av}$$


**Fig 17.** Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

**Fig. 18 -** Typical Recovery Current vs.  $di_f/dt$ 

**Fig. 19 -** Typical Recovery Current vs.  $di_f/dt$ 

**Fig. 20 -** Typical Stored Charge vs.  $di_f/dt$ 

**Fig. 21 -** Typical Stored Charge vs.  $di_f/dt$



\*  $V_{GS} = 5V$  for Logic Level Devices

**Fig 22. Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit for N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs**



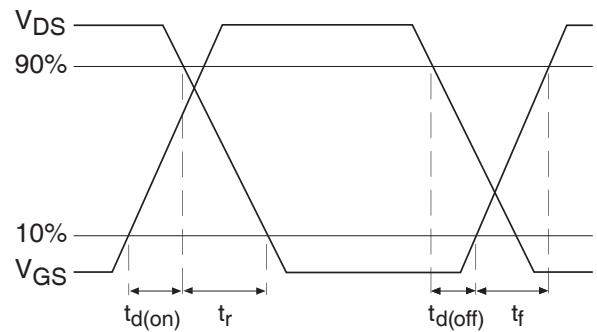
**Fig 22a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**



**Fig 22b. Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**



**Fig 23a. Switching Time Test Circuit**



**Fig 23b. Switching Time Waveforms**



**Fig 24a. Gate Charge Test Circuit**



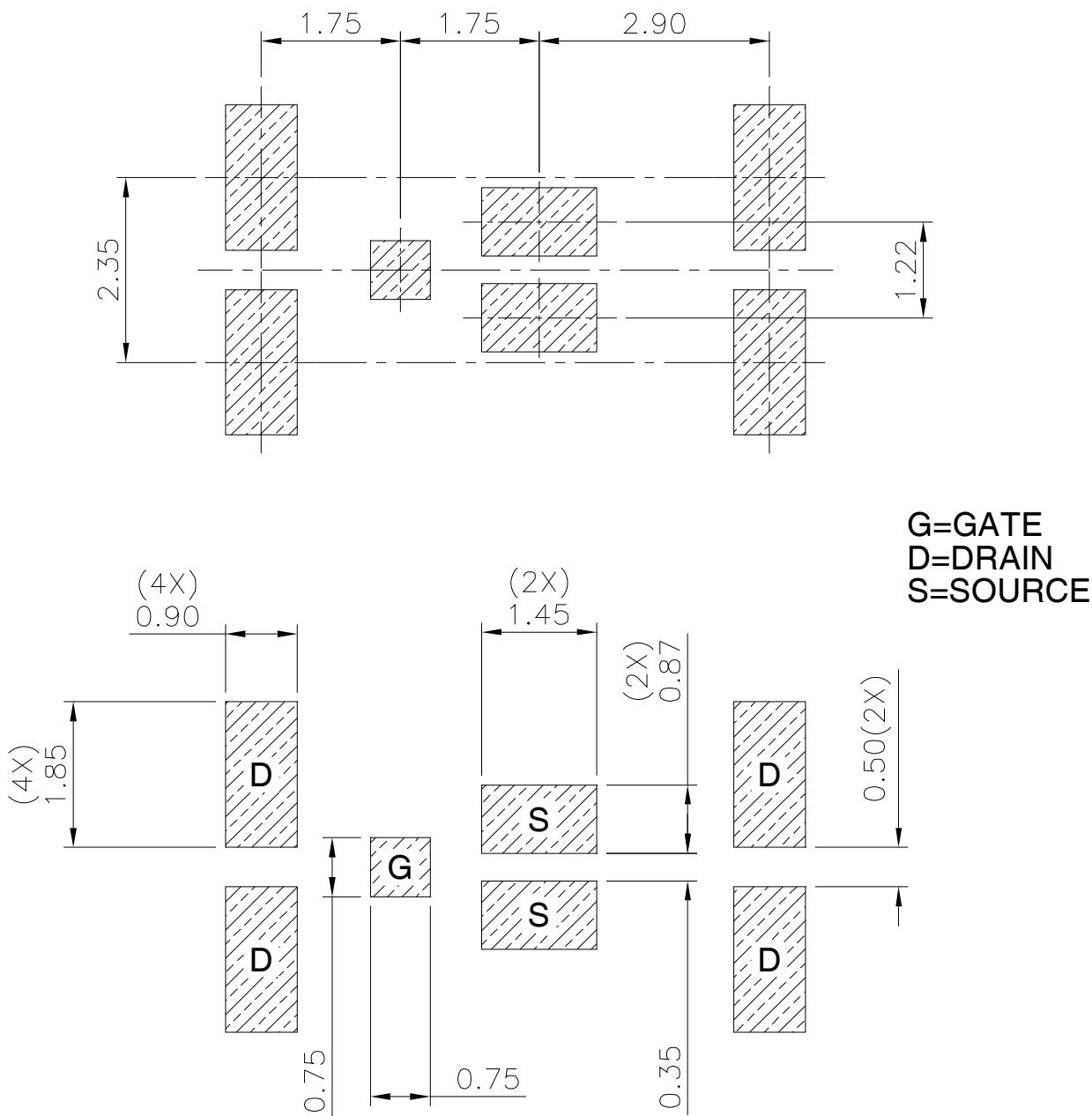
**Fig 24b. Gate Charge Waveform**



### DirectFET® Board Footprint, MX Outline (Medium Size Can, X-Designation).

Please see DirectFET application note AN-1035 for all details regarding the assembly of DirectFET.

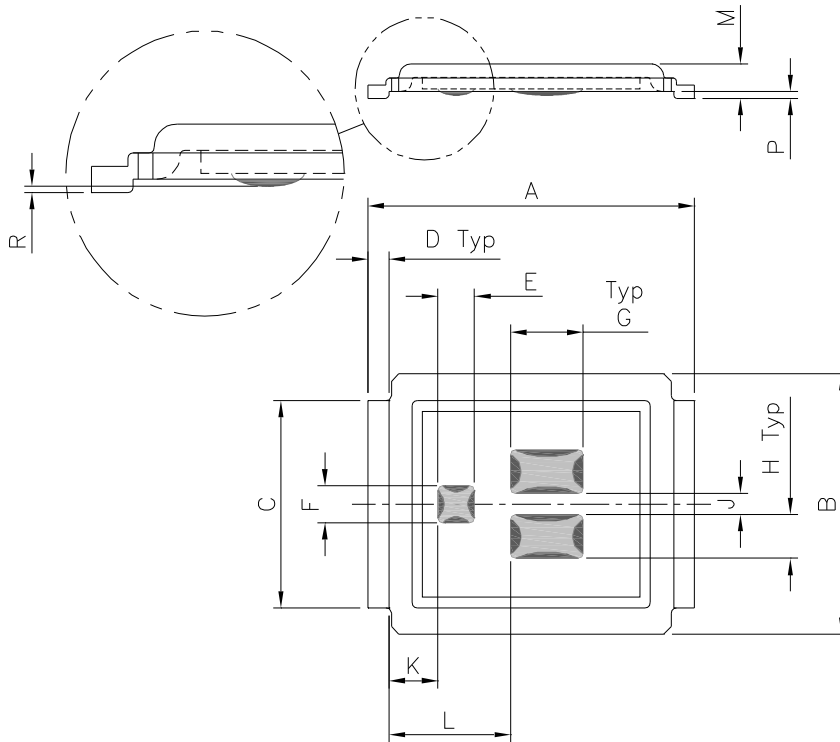
This includes all recommendations for stencil and substrate designs.



Note: For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at: <http://www.irf.com/package/>

## DirectFET® Outline Dimension, MX Outline (Medium Size Can, X-Designation).

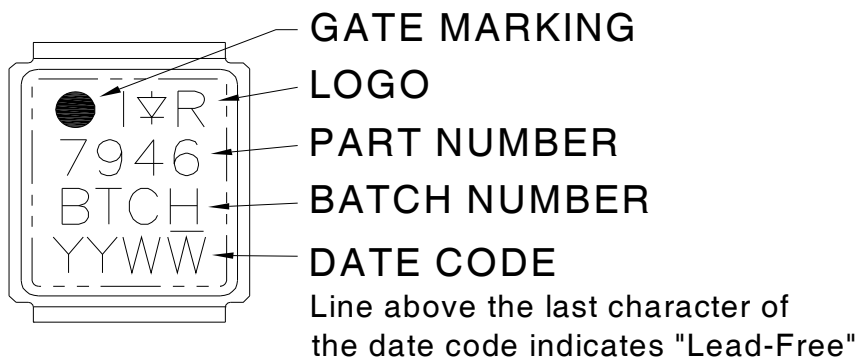
Please see DirectFET application note AN-1035 for all details regarding the assembly of DirectFET. This includes all recommendations for stencil and substrate designs.



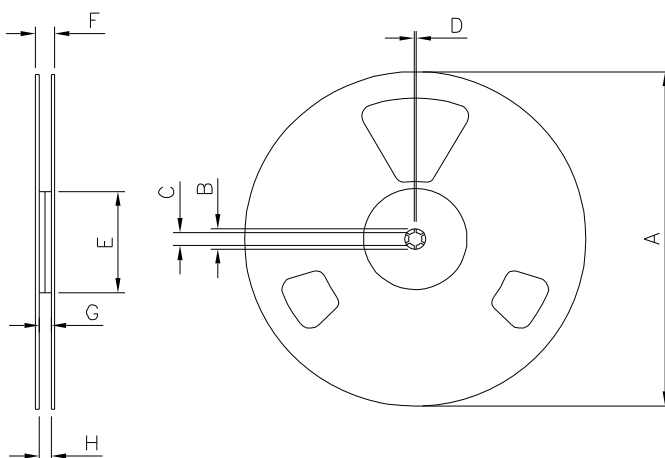
CODE	METRIC		IMPERIAL	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	6.25	6.35	0.246	0.250
B	4.80	5.05	0.189	0.199
C	3.85	3.95	0.152	0.156
D	0.35	0.45	0.014	0.018
E	0.68	0.72	0.027	0.028
F	0.68	0.72	0.027	0.028
G	1.38	1.42	0.054	0.056
H	0.80	0.84	0.031	0.033
J	0.38	0.42	0.015	0.017
K	0.88	1.02	0.035	0.040
L	2.28	2.42	0.090	0.095
M	0.59	0.70	0.023	0.028
R	0.03	0.08	0.001	0.003
P	0.08	0.17	0.003	0.007

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)

## DirectFET® Part Marking

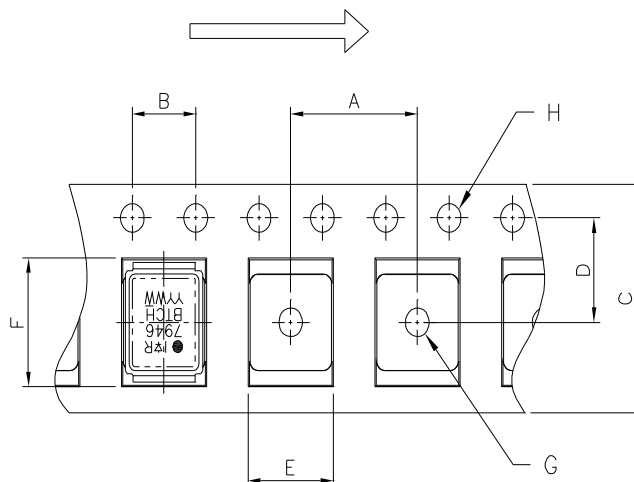


Note: For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at: <http://www.irf.com/package/>

**DirectFET® Tape & Reel Dimension (Showing component orientation).**


NOTE: Controlling dimensions in mm Std reel.  
quantity is 4800 parts. (ordered as IRF7946PBF).

REEL DIMENSIONS				
STANDARD OPTION(QTY 4800)				
CODE	METRIC		IMPERIAL	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	330.0	N.C	12.992	N.C
B	20.2	N.C	0.795	N.C
C	12.8	13.2	0.504	0.520
D	1.5	N.C	0.059	N.C
E	100.0	N.C	3.937	N.C
F	N.C	18.4	N.C	0.724
G	12.4	14.4	0.488	0.567
H	11.9	15.4	0.469	0.606



NOTE: CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS IN MM

DIMENSIONS				
CODE	METRIC		IMPERIAL	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	7.90	8.10	0.311	0.319
B	3.90	4.10	0.154	0.161
C	11.90	12.30	0.469	0.484
D	5.45	5.55	0.215	0.219
E	5.10	5.30	0.201	0.209
F	6.50	6.70	0.256	0.264
G	1.50	N.C	0.059	N.C
H	1.50	1.60	0.059	0.063

Note: For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at: <http://www.irf.com/package/>

**Qualification information†**

Qualification level	Consumer <sup>††</sup>	
	(per JEDEC JESD47F <sup>†††</sup> guidelines)	
Moisture Sensitivity Level	DFET 1.5	MSL1
		(per JEDEC J-STD-020D <sup>†††</sup> )
RoHS compliant	Yes	

† Qualification standards can be found at International Rectifier’s web site: <http://www.irf.com/product-info/reliability/>

†† Higher qualification ratings may be available should the user have such requirements. Please contact your International Rectifier sales representative for further information: <http://www.irf.com/whoto-call/salesrep/>

††† Applicable version of JEDEC standard at the time of product release.

**Revision History**

Date	Comment
5/7/2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Updated data sheet based on corporate template.</li> <li>• Updated Qual level from "MSL3" to "MSL1" on page12.</li> <li>• Updated ordering information to reflect the End-Of-life (EOL) of the mini-reel option (EOL notice #264).</li> </ul>
5/30/2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Remove IRF7946TR1PBF quantity= 1000 from ordering table on page1.</li> <li>• Remove continuous drain current package limit=90A from Absolute Maximum table-on page2</li> </ul>
11/25/2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Updated <math>E_{AS(L=1mH)} = 200mJ</math> on page 2</li> <li>• Updated note 10 "Limited by <math>T_{Jmax}</math>, starting <math>T_J = 25^\circ C</math>, <math>L = 1mH</math>, <math>R_G = 50\Omega</math>, <math>I_{AS} = 20A</math>, <math>V_{GS} = 10V</math>". on page 3</li> <li>• Updated <math>R\theta JA</math> from "60°C/W" to "45°C/W" on page 2</li> </ul>